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REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF TRUSTEES
OF THE
INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION
OF
The Deaf and the Blind
OF THE
STATE OF COLORADO,
FOR THE BIENNIAL TERM, ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1892.



COLORADO SPRINGS:
Printed at the School for the Deaf and the Blind.
1893.

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BOARD OF TRUSTEES:

	Term Expires.
DANIEL HAWKS,.....President,.....Greeley,	1895
JOSEPH F. HUMPHREY,...Secretary,Colorado Springs,	1897
ANDREW L. LAWTON,.....Colorado Springs,	1893
JOSEPH A. DAVIS,.....West Cliffe,	1895
HENRY BOWMAN,.....Idaho Springs,	1897
J. H. THEDINGA,.....Treasurer of Board, Colorado Springs.	

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

JOHN E. RAY, A. M.,.....Superintendent.

TEACHERS:

DEAF DEPARTMENT:

D. C. DUDLEY, A. M.,	J. A. TILLINGHAST, A. B.,
G. W. VEDITZ, A. M.,	E. C. CAMPBELL,
MISS TILLIE GARMAN,	
MISS ADA R. KING,.....Teacher of Articulation	
MISS PRUDENCE E. BURCHARD,....Aural and Articulation	

BLIND DEPARTMENT:

F. H. MANNING, A. M.,	MISS MARY P. WRIGHT,
MISS JESSIE BAKER,	
MISS M. E. CHURCHMAN, . Vocal and Instrumental Music.	

KINDERGARTEN DEPARTMENT:—MISS MARGARET H. TAYLOR.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT:

B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.,.....Physician
S. W. MORRISON, M. D.,.....Oculist
MRS. LENA B. ELDER,.....Matron
MRS. MARY F. MILLER,.....Assistant Matron
MRS. JOHN W. TAYLOR,.....Boys' Supervisor
MISS HATTIE SWILER,.....Girls' Supervisor
MISS EDITH ELDER,.....Clerk and Visitors' Attendant
JOHN W. TAYLOR,.....Engineer
WILLIAM SHIDELER,.....Night Watchman

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT:

TEACHERS:

H. M. HARBERT,.....Printing, and Editor "Index"
MISS KATE CREE,.....Needle Work
SAMUEL GALE,.....Carpentry
JOHN W. TAYLOR,.....Broom and Mattress Making
SARAH ARMSTRONG,.....Baking
E. C. CAMPBELL,.....Art

INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION
OF THE
Deaf and the Blind
OF COLORADO.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY,

JOHN L. ROUTT, *Governor of Colorado:*

The financial condition of the Institution for the Education of the Mute and Blind of Colorado is fully set forth in the Treasurer's Report accompanying this. In explanation of the deficit set forth therein I have to say that in view of an attack of diphtheria, scarlet fever and typhoid fever, the Board decided that we must have a hospital building. Accordingly one was built. The cost of this building, and the excess of insurance we were called upon to pay above the appropriation for that purpose, offsets this deficit.

In regard to the "improvement, health and discipline" of the pupils, I have to say that these matters are fully detailed in the accompanying report of our Superintendent. The value of the real estate, the number of pupils in attendance, and the number of officers and teachers employed, with the salary of each, is hereto attached.

To make our institution more complete and effective, we are in need of an appropriation of \$40,000. This sum would provide for the following improvements:

An Industrial building, with the necessary power and machinery; a fully equipped gymnasium; an electric light plant; a superintendent's cottage; necessary school appliances; an addition to our library; a fully equipped

bakery; a store room; a cold storage room; kitchen furniture; paved walks; plumbing in the school building, and an additional boiler for our steam heating plant.

VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

Value of buildings and grounds Nov. 30, 1890	...	\$ 157,076 00
Increase in value.....	.....	38,818 00
Present value....	.....	..\$ 195,894 00

ATTENDANCE.

Enrollment at time of last report....	.....	108
Added since.....	.....	69
Total enrollment.....	.....	177
Removed from the State....	.....	7
Graduated .....	.....	1
Dismissed as feeble-minded.....	.....	3
Expelled ..	.....	2
Voluntarily remained at home.....	.....	29
Total diminutions .....	.....	42
Present enrollment....	.....	135

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS AND THEIR SALARIES.

NAME.	POSITION.	SALARY.
John E. Ray, resident...	Superintendent...	\$1,500 00
D. C. Dudley, non-resident.	Teacher of the deaf...	1,500 00
F. H. Manning, non-res'd'nt	" " blind...	1,100 00
G. W. Veditz, resident...	" " deaf...	1,000 00
E. C. Campbell, non-res'd't.	" " " and art	1,000 00
H. M. Harbert, non-resid'nt	" of printing and editor "Colorado Index."	900 00
A. J. Tillinghast, resident..	" of the deaf...	800 00
J. W. Taylor, resident...	Engineer, broom and mattress making...	780 00
Samuel Gale, non-resident.	Teacher of carpentry ..	675 00
M. E. Churchman, resident	" of music...	650 00
Tillie Garman,	" of the deaf...	650 00
M. H. Taylor,	" of kindergarten...	650 00
Ada R. King,	" of articulation. ..	600 00
P. E. Burchard,	" of articulation and aural class.	600 00
M. P. Wright,	" of the blind.. ..	550 00
Jessie Baker,	" " "	550 00
Lena B. Elder,	Matron.....	500 00
Mary F. Miller,	Assistant Matron... ..	400 00
Mrs. J. W. Taylor,	Boys' Supervisor.	400 00
Kate Cree,	Seamstress.	360 00
Hattie Swiler,	Girls' Supervisor.	270 00
Edith Elder,	Clerk and Attendant	150 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

DANIEL HAWKS,

President Board of Trustees.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

COLORADO SPRINGS, Dec. 5th, 1892.

To the Board of Trustees of the Institute for the Education of the Deaf and the Blind of Colorado:

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit my bi-ennial report as Treasurer of said Institute, from December 5th, 1890, to date, to-wit:

CURRENT EXPENSE FUND.

DATE.	RECEIPTS.	AMOUNT.	TOTALS.
1891			
Feb'y 7	Superintendent John E. Ray.....	\$ 363 00	
" 17	State Treasurer.....	1,100 00	\$ 1,463 00
March 6	" "	2,700 00	
" 14	" "	3,316 92	6,016 92
April 11	Sup't John E. Ray,	272 05	
	State Treasurer,	7,033 51	
	Warrant on Building Fund, ..	56 73	7,362 29
June 9	State Treasurer,	1,500 00	
" 13	" "	9,835 87	
" 16	Sup't John E. Ray,	181 93	11,517 80
August 8	" "	471 84	
" 10	State Treasurer,	3,097 71	3,569 55
Oct'b'r 13	" "	9,298 09	
" 14	Supt John E. Ray,	622 87	9,920 96
Dec'r 14	State Treasurer,	5,059 50	
" 18	Supt John E. Ray,	647 69	5,707 19
1892			
Feb'y 6	State Treasurer,	2,000 00	
" 27	Supt John E. Ray,	775 03	
March 3	State Treasurer,	7,000 00	9,775 03
April 9	" "	6,234 00	
" 11	Supt John E. Ray,	481 77	
" 7	Warrant on Building Fund, ..	1,426 54	
May 3	State Treasurer,	2,633 09	10,775 40
June 3	Supt John E. Ray,	1,249 29	
	State Treasurer,	2,535 80	3,785 09
Aug'st 8	" "	2,723 34	
" 13	" "	2,671 68	
Oct'b'r 3	Supt John E. Ray,	587 20	5,982 22
" 3	" "	938 64	
" 11	State Treasurer,	6,612 52	7,551 16
Dec'm'r 5	" "	4,095 00	
	Supt John E. Ray,	1,077 93	5,172 93
			\$ 88,599 54
	Overdraft 1st Nat'l B'nk, Colo Sp'gs,		3,531 55
			\$ 92,131 09

REPORT OF THE

DATE.	DISBURSEMENTS.	AMOUNT.	TOTAL.
1891			
Feb'y 5	P'd audit of this date, as per v'ch'rs,	\$ 7,479 92	
April 9	" " " " " "	7,362 29	
June 9	" " " " " "	11,374 20	
Aug. 6	" " " " " "	3,569 55	
Octo'r 8	" " " " " "	9,920 96	
Dec. 10	" " " " " "	10,143 06	
1892			
Feb'y 4	" " " " " "	8,829 62	
April 9	" " " " " "	7,428 54	
May 31	" " " " " "	6,419 42	
Aug. 5	" " " " " "	3,310 54	
Octo'r 6	" " " " " "	7,051 16	
Dec. 1	" " " " " "	9,241 83	\$ 92,131 09
			\$ 92,131 09

BUILDING FUND.

	RECEIPTS.		
1890			
Dec. 5	Cash on hand, as per statement,....		\$ 56 73
1892			
Feb'y 5	State Treasurer, Warrant, - - - - -	\$ 1,426 54	
M'rch 12	" " " " " " - - - - -	9,573 46	
June 23	" " " " " " - - - - -	5,000 00	
Nov'r 23	" " " " " " - - - - -	14,000 00	30,000 00
			\$ 30,056 73

DISBURSEMENTS.

1891			
April 11	Transferred to General Fund, on order of Trustees, - - - - -	\$ 56 73	
1892			
April 9	Paid audits as per vouchers Nos. 401 to 428, inclusive, - - - - -	25,519 79	\$ 25,576 52
to date.	Cash on hand, in Exchange National Bank, of Colo. Springs, which is available for payment on Girl's Dormitory, - -		4,480 21
			\$ 30,056 73

Respectfully submitted,

J. H. THEDINGA, *Treasurer.*

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

COLORADO SPRINGS, NOV. 1st, 1892.

To the Board of Trustees Deaf and Blind Institute:

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit the customary report expected of me at the expiration of every second year, upon the sanitary condition and health of the Institute for the Deaf and Blind. I am glad to report that the health of the Institution has been much better and that there have been fewer cases of sickness than for several years past. As may always be expected, small ills and complaints incident to childhood have prevailed as usual, but there has only been one serious case of illness (that of a child suffering from pneumonia) in the institute during the past two years. The Board, wisely acting upon my urgent suggestion, made after the epidemic of two years since, has provided an hospital building, which not only furnishes the means of complete isolation of diseases, but supplies the long-felt want of better attention and service to the sick. This hospital building is located a distance from the main buildings, contains large rooms, is well ventilated and heated and meets every requirement for which it was intended. The Girls' Dormitory has been finished and occupied which gives much more room and obviates the necessity of over-crowding which heretofore was so conducive to sickness. The sanitary arrangements of the buildings are now in almost as perfect condition as possible and I hope to report as few cases of serious illness in the future as during the past two years.

Very respectfully,

B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

GENTLEMEN:—I have great pleasure in handing you herewith a detailed account of the progress of our school for the past biennial period. Since the time of my last regular report, the growth of the school has been constant and rapid. The enrollment has increased from year to year, until it has reached 177.

The efficiency of the school, too, has kept pace in all directions with the numerical growth. Nor has there been any hindrance to our work in the way of sickness during this period, there having been no death and but one case of serious illness among the pupils—that of a small boy of frail constitution, who suffered from pneumonia last winter. Through the skillful efforts of our excellent physician, Dr. B. P. Anderson, he recovered and now seems to be as well as ever.

This is a most wonderful record, when we consider the liability of sickness among all children, and more especially so among those whose constitutions are often, if not generally, seriously impaired by the diseases which produce deafness, or blindness. These things subject our pupils to inroads of disease of which normal children know nothing.

There are three departments in our school—the Literary, the Domestic, the Industrial. In each of these are employed the most skilled instructors it is possible to secure, each a specialist in his, or her, particular line of work. These enable us to cultivate to the highest possible degree the minds, the hearts, the hands, the bodies, of our pupils. We strive to fit each one for usefulness, and to turn out into the world at the end of their stay with us, not helpless, worthless *unfortunates*, but independent, self-supporting, self-respecting *citizens*,—ladies

and gentlemen in that highest sense which renders every man and woman a wealth-producer. That we fail sometimes goes without saying. But a mechanic must not be considered culpable, if he fails to turn out a good product when he has only poor material with which to work. We do the best we can with the material in hand.

Believing fully in that old maxim that "an idle brain is the devil's workshop," we are putting forth special efforts to keep every pupil employed as much of the time as possible. The larger ones spend three hours daily, including Saturdays, in the industrial departments. The smaller ones, during the afternoon, are placed under ladies who keep them employed in such handiwork, games, walks, instructions, etc., as will engage their little busy minds and hands, and so close many of the avenues to temptation which would otherwise be thronged with evil. These exercises are so varied as to prevent monotony and fatigue. In addition to being kept out of mischief, the little ones are thus taught habits of industry, and their little hands are started in the directions which lead to usefulness and happiness.

Let it always be borne in mind that this is a *school* for the education of those children who are deprived, by reason of deafness, or blindness, of the privileges of the ordinary public schools, and not an asylum for the unfortunate, nor a home for the afflicted, nor yet a refuge for the homeless. *We are a part of the public school system of the State.*

Literary.

The school is peculiarly well supplied with teachers in this department. Without a single exception they are men and women of large experience and decided ability. They have been selected from some of the oldest and best institutions in this country and bring with them experience, enthusiasm and successful records. And our new school building is most admirably adapted to our needs.

There is, however, one serious hindrance to the complete success in this department, that without which no school can be a thoroughly ideal one—school apparatus. The lack of the necessary appliances has operated

seriously against us. With the exception of a set of anatomical models and a few maps, we have nothing—not even an air pump, nor a spirit lamp, nor a retort. It is very evident that we are most seriously hampered in our efforts at instruction. In teaching the deaf, or the blind, there are many difficulties with which we have to contend naturally. Let these not be increased for the lack of necessary appliances, nor the embarrassment be intensified.

Deaf Department.

Years of experience and observation have convinced us that the modes of instruction used in our school are the best and the most successful, taking all the deaf into consideration. That the "combined system" will prove the greatest good to the greatest number, there can be no doubt to the unprejudiced mind.

A large number of our pupils have some power of hearing. These are taught through the ear. Others who have no hearing can be taught to speak by proper effort. These we teach articulation and lip-reading. Others still belong to neither of these classes and can not be taught through the ear, nor can they be taught to speak. This is proved by actual and faithful experiment, and then they are turned over to the teacher of the manual methods, where it has been proved beyond a doubt that every deaf child of reasonable intelligence can be taught to use the English language well. By the manual methods I mean the sign language, used as a medium of communication, the manual alphabet and written language. It will thus be seen that we use all the methods of instruction employed by any school for the deaf. The prime object is the same in all cases—a correct use of the English language.

We have a regular course of instruction similar to that pursued in our public schools, in which the work of the teacher of each grade is mapped out and well-defined. At the close of the past session, June 1st, 1892, Maximilian Kestner, of Denver, having completed the prescribed course of study and passed satisfactory examinations, was graduated from the school. He goes to Washington, D

C., this fall to pursue more advanced studies at the National Deaf-Mute College.

Articulation.

The work in this line has been of such an encouraging character during the past session that an additional teacher has been employed for the present session. It is the plan of the school to give every child who enters an opportunity to learn to speak. Such as make commendable progress, after a fair trial, are given lessons in articulation and speech reading daily. Those who show no aptitude for acquiring either are placed in the manual classes.

Aural Class.

Twenty-two of our pupils have received all their instruction through the ear during the past session. I do not claim that the regular use of the ear *improves* the child's hearing, but I do claim that there is as much reason in supposing that the aural apparatus is rendered healthy and active by use, as that the hand, or the arm, is strengthened by use. I claim also that a child's ability to distinguish sounds improves by daily practice. So long, then, as we have pupils possessing a sufficient power of hearing to receive aural instruction, this class should be maintained. There are many children who have to drop out of our public schools because they are hard of hearing, to whom this class will prove a great blessing.

Our Art Department

Has kept pace with the other features of the school and the work done will compare very favorably with that done in any of our public schools. Some of the work done during the past session has attracted much attention and called forth much praise. The handsome drop-curtain for our assembly hall, as well as the scroll work and screens for the stage, were executed by our art teacher, assisted by his pupils.

The Kindergarten.

Only a year ago last September was this new departure tried in our school. It is no longer an experiment. The work accomplished by both the deaf and the blind children has been of so satisfactory a character as to

establish this as one of the features of the school. It is no less popular with the pupils than with the teachers and management. All has been excellent, but I regard the clay modeling as peculiarly fine. Many competent judges pronounce it the best they have ever seen.

The Blind Department.

The increase in attendance here has been greater even than in the deaf department. Five years ago there were but thirteen blind children in the school. Last session alone we enrolled forty-eight, and the present biennial term has brought the number up to sixty.

The course of study is the same as that prescribed for the city schools and a good many of our pupils' progress will compare very favorably with that of their seeing brethren.

We still use the system of raised type which has been in the school since the establishment of the department. An effort is made to teach every pupil the line print, or the raised type, as it is generally called, first. Most of those who come to us in early life learn to read this quite well, but there are some who cannot. After this, we teach the New York Point system, which is much more readily learned, for the reason that it is easier to feel a point than a line.

This point print consists of a regular system of semi-perforations, or indentations, made in thick, stiff paper by means of a blunt pointed little stilus, a certain number of these points, occupying a certain position with respect to each other, representing the respective letters of the alphabet.

At the recent meeting of the Convention of Instructors of the Blind, held at Brantford, Ontario, the American Printing House for the Blind was authorized to print hereafter all books in this New York Point system, thus making an effort for uniformity in type for the blind, which is so desirable.

Another advantage in the use of the point print is that the blind not only read, but can also write, it and thus communicate with friends at a distance. Their music lessons, as well as their literary exercises, are

written off in this type, which is a wonderful aid to them in their regular work.

A few of the American schools for the blind use a different system of point print known as the Braille, invented by Louis Braille, of France, many years ago, but the original arrangement has undergone so many and so great changes, and there are so many "modifications" of it that it is really confusing to know what is meant now, when one speaks of "Braille." But a still more important feature of the situation is that it requires much more space to write, or print, it and the greater length of the letters is vertical, instead of horizontal, and is so more difficult to read, since it requires a greater effort to grasp the letters.

During the past year our blind boys have given a series of entertainments to which a small admission fee was charged and by this means have raised a sufficiency of funds to purchase a set of fine band instruments, upon which they have learned to play quite well, paying for their instruction as well.

The Domestic Department.

The home-like character of this department has been rendered even more efficient in several ways. An assistant matron has been appointed to look after all the little ones while out of school during certain hours, and the little girls all the time. She is to be with them *constantly*, to attend to all their needs, to teach them lessons of neatness, propriety, gentleness, industry, and usefulness. While not in the care of the assistant matron, the little boys are in charge of a lady whose own child is one of our pupils and who can fully sympathize with all mothers who have children with us.

The girls are admirably well provided with sleeping apartments so nicely furnished in our elegant new "Girl's Hall," erected out of funds appropriated by the last General Assembly. In their own house, entirely separate from all the other buildings, under the immediate supervision of the assistant matron and girls' supervisor day and night, they are well protected against all improper influences and dangers. As an additional safeguard, the

apartments of the superintendent and his family are in this building, and the night-watchman pays hourly visits through the halls.

The daily routine of work is outlined in the following schedule:

Rising bell,	5:30 a. m.
Morning study hour, from 6 to	6:25 a. m.
Breakfast, for pupils	6:30 a. m.
Breakfast, for officers	7:00 a. m.
Chapel exercises	8:00 a. m.
School opens	8:15 a. m.
Recess, 10:40 to	11:00 a. m.
School closes	12:50 p. m.
Dinner, for pupils	1:00 p. m.
Dinner, for officers	1:30 p. m.
Vocal exercises for blind pupils, 2:00 to ..	3:00 p. m.
Art lessons for the deaf, 2:00 to	3:30 p. m.
Work in the industrial departments, 2:00 to	5:00 p. m.
General exercise, 5:00 to	6:00 p. m.
Supper, for pupils	6:00 p. m.
Supper, for officers	6:30 p. m.
Evening study hour, from 7:00 to ..	8:30 p. m.
Retiring bell (small children)	7:30 p. m.
Retiring bell (intermediate children)	8:00 p. m.
General retiring bell ..	9:00 p. m.
Work hours (Saturdays) 8:00 to	11:00 a. m.
Breakfast Sundays, half hour later.	

Industrial.

The larger pupils are all taught some species of handicraft at which they may hope to make a living after leaving school. Such trades have been selected as have been practicable and have suggested themselves as best adapted to the learner and the country in which he is to live.

The larger deaf boys have been taught carpentry, cabinet making and printing. The larger blind boys have broom and mattress making and chair seating. All these departments have proved very satisfactory and a source of small revenue to the school, since we find ready sale for all our products. But the most pleasing and important feature of it is that we have turned out persons from these shops who are now doing well at their trades.

The larger girls are taught the various branches of house-work, together with dress-making, needle-work, hammock-weaving, embroidery, etc. The larger deaf girls took lessons in bread making and baking last session, which proved very helpful to them. They made

all the bread we used for months. This year we are giving lessons to two classes of deaf boys, whose parents requested that they be taught baking.

Attendance.

The attendance for the past two years has reached 177. Of this number 135 have been enrolled the present session. The

Enrollment at time of last report	108
Added since	69
Total enrollment.....	177
Removed from the State	7
Graduated	1
Dismissed as feeble-minded.	3
Expelled	2
Voluntarily remained at home.	29
Total diminutions	42
Present enrollment.....	135

These are classified as follows:

Deaf boys,	49.
Deaf girls,	39.
Blind boys,	29.
Blind girls,....	18.
Total.....	135.

Causes of Deafness.

In my last two reports I have given much space to the discussion of this subject, and so shall not deal in detail with it here. For particulars I refer the reader to the tabulated statements at the end of this report. I should like, however, to throw out just a word of warning to parents. If the causes of deafness and blindness assigned are all to be credited, one can readily see that the utmost care possible should be exercised, since several of our pupils have lost their hearing, or sight, from apparently very trivial causes. Parents cannot be too careful of their children's eyes and ears.

Of the one hundred and seventeen deaf children enrolled, the following are the assigned causes of deafness :

Congenital,	26.
Unknown,	15.
Spinal Meningitis, .	13.
Scarlet Fever, .	13.
Cold in head,	7.

Brain Fever,..	....	....	....	6.
Typhoid Fever,....	....	....	....	2.
Other Fevers,..	....	....	....	4.
Cold and inflammation in head,....	....	....	....	6.
Measles,	....	....	....	5.
Diphtheria,	....	....	....	4.
Whooping Cough,	....	....	....	4.
Catarrh,	....	....	....	4.
Teething	....	....	....	3.
Fall,	....	....	....	2.
Muscular Rheumatism,	....	....	....	1.
Throat disease,	....	....	....	1.
Sunstroke,	....	....	....	1.
Total,				117.

Seventy-five of these were born deaf, or became deaf before they were two years of age; twenty-three became deaf before they were five; seven were deaf at ten, or before; two became deaf at eleven.

Causes of Blindness.

Of the sixty blind pupils enrolled I find the following causes of blindness assigned :

Congenital,	....	....	....	8.
Unknown,	....	....	....	10.
Inflammation,	....	....	....	11.
Cold, ..	....	....	....	4.
Small pox,	....	....	....	4.
Spinal meningitis,	....	....	....	3.
Stuck fork in eye, .	....	....	....	2.
Fall, ..	..	..	..	2.
Cut with scissors,	..	..	..	2.
Powder explosion,.	..	..	..	2.
Ashes blown into eyes of	..	..	..	1.
Scarlet fever,	..	..	..	1.
Catarrh, ..	..	..	..	1.
Struck by snow ball,	..	..	..	1.
Snow blind,	..	..	..	1.
Atropy,	..	..	..	1.
Cut with bone,	..	..	..	1.
Scratched with knife,	..	..	..	1.
Pricked by glass,	..	..	..	1.
Measles,	..	..	..	2.
Scrofula, ..	..	..	..	1.
Total,				60.

Twenty of these became blind at two years of age, or younger; fifteen at five, or under; nine at ten, or under; one at eleven; two at twelve; two at twenty-seven; one at twenty-eight, and one at thirty-eight.

Changes.

Since the publication of our last report, a number of changes have taken place in our corps of officers and teachers. The Hons. Henri R. Foster, of Denver, and J. W. Stillman, of Colorado Springs, who had served the school most faithfully and efficiently as members of the Board of Trustees, the former six years and the latter three, whose terms of office having expired in March, 1891, were succeeded by Col. Henry Bowman, of Idaho Springs, who had previously been connected with the Board four years, and Hon. J. F. Humphrey, of Colorado Springs. Both of these gentlemen have been long identified with educational interests in their respective counties.

Mrs. E. A. McWhorter succeeded Mrs. Anna Richards as matron, at the close of the school year 1891, and she was succeeded by Mrs. Lena B. Elder, July 1st, 1892. Mrs. Elder's daughter, Edith, has been appointed clerk and visitors' attendant. Miss Ada R. King, for a number of years at the head of the articulation department of the Hartford, Conn., school for the deaf, succeeded Miss L. K. Thompson, as teacher of articulation, in 1891. Miss Prudence E. Burchard, who has had charge of the articulation work in the school for the deaf at Rome, N. Y., has been added to this department of our school. Mr. J. A. Tillinghast, himself the son of deaf parents, a full graduate of one of our best colleges, and having taken a special course at the National Deaf-Mute College, at Washington, D. C., has been added to our corps of teachers in the deaf department, Mr. S. W. Gilbert, who filled the place for him last year, having taken a position in the Indianapolis school for the deaf.

Mrs. C. C. Wynn who has been connected with the blind department of the school since its establishment, in 1883, resigned her position as teacher in June 1892, and the position is now filled by Miss Mary P. Wright, who comes to us from the Ohio school for the blind, bringing a most

satisfactory record. The growth of this department has made it necessary to add another teacher, and Miss Jessie Baker, of Columbus, Ohio, who has taught the blind several years, takes the place.

The kindergarten, already referred to, was established and is still presided over by Miss Margaret H. Taylor, who for some time was a teacher in the Royal College for the Blind in London, England, and has since been connected with the Illinois school for the Blind.

Mrs. A. C. Manning resigned her position as teacher of the aural class in the spring of 1891 and was succeeded by Mrs. Mary F. Miller, who has since been appointed assistant matron. Miss Mary Harbert, for a long time girls' supervisor and seamstress, on account of feeble health, resigned in the summer of 1891. Miss Kate Cree, an experienced dress maker, and most efficient officer, succeeds Miss Harbert as seamstress, and Miss Hattie Swiler succeeds to the position of girls' supervisor.

Dr. E. M. Marbourg, who for three years has served the school most successfully as oculist and aurist, without charge, resigned and Dr. S. W. Morrison of this city succeeded him. Mr. John W. Taylor now gives his whole time to the care of the heating plant and the broom and mattress shops, and Mrs. Taylor succeeds him as boys' supervisor. Mrs. Taylor has had charge of the small boys for two years. Mr. H. M. Harbert has also given up his class in the literary department to devote his time to the printing office.

Our Thanks

Are due and are hereby most heartily tendered the newspapers of our city which have shown the school innumerable favors; the merchants and other citizens who have contributed in so many ways to the pleasure and comfort of the pupils, as well as for other special favors; the publishers of several of the newspapers of the State, and most of the institutions of the various states, who have furnished us with their papers; the American Printing House for the Blind, and the Society for the Distribution of Evangelical Literature among the Blind, for a number of publications.

Permanent Improvements.

The Girls' Hall for which an appropriation was made by the last General Assembly has been completed and is now in use. The structure is of white lava stone, trimmed with pink lava, has two stories and a basement, with a separate projection in the rear, connected by a corridor, in which are all the lavatory, bathing and water closet conveniences. The arrangement renders any trouble from sewer gas, or other stench in the sleeping rooms impossible. In the building proper in the basement are four large play and reading rooms. Upon the main floor are to be found the girls' work room, the assistant matron's room, the supervisor's room, the Superintendent's apartments and two large, well-lighted, well ventilated dormitories for the smaller girls. Upon the upper floor are thirteen nice rooms large enough to accommodate four large girls each, thus providing a privacy which is so desirable. The building is so constructed as to permit the sun to shine into every room at some time every day.

The sickness which prevailed in the school three years ago showed the absolute need of a separate building for hospital purposes. A neat wooden structure of five rooms, with all modern conveniences, including a sun bath for convalescents, was erected at a cost of \$4,000.00.

The unsightly old wooden fence which was so dilapidated has been replaced by a handsome iron fence which cost \$2,141.50. Laundry machinery has been put in at a cost of \$1,250.00. The new school house has been furnished with new desks and the assembly hall with neat folding chairs. A piano and cabinet organ have been purchased for the blind department. There are many other items of which space forbids mention, which belong to the ordinary improvements.

Conventions.

During the past summer, our school had the privilege and pleasure of entertaining the "Conference of Superintendents and Principals of American Schools for the Deaf," August 7-11. This meeting was attended by 130 persons, representing the Institutions of most of the

States of the Union from Massachusetts to California, and two of the Canadian schools. A good many of the most eminent, active and distinguished men and women in the profession were present, several of whom have an international reputation in this particular field of labor. The discussions and the papers read were interesting, instructive and inspiring to an unusual degree. It was pronounced by competent judges to be one of the most pleasant and successful meetings of the Conference ever held. It was a great blessing to our school, and I feel that the impetus given the work among us will be of lasting assistance to us. The spirit of the meeting was truly a benediction.

In addition to the above meeting, it was my privilege, through your kindness, to attend for four days the sessions of the "American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf," which met at Lake George, N. Y., July 28 to August 8; and the "Convention of Instructors of American Institutions for the Blind," held in Brantford, Ontario. Both these meetings were very largely attended and were most helpful in their character. Space forbids a detailed account of the proceedings. These are to be had in pamphlet form, to which I respectfully refer the reader.

Some Suggestions.

In my last report I suggested the propriety of having the manual, or "deaf and dumb," alphabet, as it is generally called, published in the text books of our public schools. As many communities now furnish free text books for the pupils, the suggestion can be the more easily carried out. Any one can readily see that the object of this is to familiarize our public school children with a method of communicating with the deaf, who are so frequently shut off from many social pleasures which they would otherwise enjoy.

For four years past I have been urging the necessity of a School for Feeble-minded Children. The need of such an institution is so apparent to any one who has thought along this line, that I need not again argue its importance. I have in my possession the names of fifty

or more children, who so much need the fostering care of such a school. I most sincerely hope that the efforts now making for the establishment of such an institution may succeed.

In Conclusion,

Permit me, gentlemen of the Board, to thank you for the uniform kindness, the cordial support and the wise counsel which I have received at your hands, as well as for the deep interest your labors have manifested in the welfare of the school, and without which it could not have attained its past success, its present standard of usefulness and its prospects for so bright a future. To those of us who have watched with so much interest the strides which have been made during these recent years the success attained is most gratifying and the outlook most pleasing and encouraging. May these prove to be only the buddings of what we may expect and hope for in the future.

Most respectfully submitted.

JOHN E. RAY,

Superintendent.

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES:

ITEMS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	TOTAL.
Books and stationery.....	\$ 237 54	\$ 52 83	\$ 290 37
Boots and shoes.....	344 20	366 35	710 55
Bread stuffs.....	562 20	520 32	1,082 52
Broom shop.....	1,143 61	1,278 32	2,421 93
Butter.....	839 93	823 52	1,663 45
Carpenter shop.....	220 37	818 22	1,038 59
Cows, horses and wagons.....	68 80	108 05	176 85
Dry goods and clothing.....	862 14	751 03	1,613 17
Fuel.....	1,232 19	1,447 17	2,679 36
Furniture.....	1,077 07	69 60	1,146 67
Groceries and provisions.....	3,448 08	3,853 29	7,301 37
Hardware.....	460 32	296 83	757 15
Hay and grain.....	206 77	144 48	351 25
Household goods.....	491 60	230 64	722 24
Improvements and repairs.....	10,889 28	2,931 63	13,820 91
Insurance.....	1,636 75	250 00	1,886 75
Interest.....		159 00	159 00
Lighting.....	704 29	721 40	1,425 69
Literature.....	171 27	77 72	248 99
Livery.....	10 14		10 14
Mattress shop.....	733 16	81 71	814 87
Meat.....	1,538 04	1,900 80	3,438 84
Med. and medical attendance..	829 65	512 05	1,341 70
Milk.....	907 65	1,021 65	1,929 30
Miscellaneous.....	369 85	303 83	673 68
Musical instruments.....	131 35	377 00	508 35
Plumbing.....	38 94	115 59	154 53
Postage, express and freight..	570 98	465 39	1,036 37
Printing.....	143 01	51 92	194 93
Printing office.....	211 14	98 28	309 42
Queensware.....	159 33	136 10	295 43
Salaries.....	14,064 47	15,430 78	29,495 25
School supplies.....	449 70	335 58	785 28
Traveling expenses.....	1,228 39	1,424 40	2,652 79
Vegetables.....	110 97	424 58	535 55
Wages.....	3,798 30	4,459 55	8,257 85
Water works.....	100 00	100 00	200 00
Total.....	\$ 49,991 48	\$ 42,139 61	\$ 92,131 09

LIST OF PUPILS

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1890, TO NOV. 30, 1892.

DEAF DEPARTMENT.

NAME.	PARENT, OR GUARDIAN	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Ashton, Oscar,	W. W. Ashton,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Bailey, Fred,	Mrs. Laura Bailey, ..	Gunnison,	Gunnison.
Barton, Coral,	Mrs. Carrie Barton, ..	Canon City,	Fremont.
†Barton, Adelbert, ...	" " "	" " "	"
*Beasley, Rebecca, ...	Mrs. C. H. Moll,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
*Bertholf, Glenn, ...	J. M. Bertholf, ...	Mesa,	Mesa
Bianchi, Lucy,	J. J. Bianchi,	Montezuma, ...	Summit.
Bigler, Bessie,	W. W. Bigler,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Blanco, Manuel,	Henriquez Blanco, ...	Aquilar, ...	Las Animas
Brauer, Lena,	Frank Brauer,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
*Brooks, Maggie, ...	Robert Brooks,	"	"
†Bullock, George, ...	Mrs. M. Bullock,	Pueblo,	Pueblo.
Burnett, Eddie,	Mrs. Lucy Burnett, ...	Colorado Springs, ..	El Paso.
†Butler, Pearl, ...	Mrs. Nancy Bragg, ...	"	"
Calhoun, Katie, ...	John Calhoun,	Greenland, ...	Douglas.
†Capehart, Joseph, ...	Aaron Capehart, ...	Denver, ...	Arapahoe.
Chandler, Zoe,	G. B. Chandler,	San Juan, ...	Hinsdale.
*Christensen, M., ...	J. C. Larsen,	Mink Creek, ...	Idaho.
*Clesson, John,	Mrs. M. E. Clesson, ...	Minneapolis, ...	Baca.
*†Cokefair, Leon, ...	J. A. Cokefair,	Laramie, ...	Wyoming.
†Cortez, Magdalena, ...	J. S. Cortez,	Madrid, ...	Las Animas
Cunningham, Ben, ...	W. D. Cunningham, ...	Leadville, ...	Lake.
Decker, Daniel, ...	Mrs. Mary O'Brien, ...	Denver, ...	Arapahoe.
†Decker, Sjul, ...	Mrs. Mary Severson, ...	Virginia Dale, ...	Larimer.
Drumm, Edna, ...	August Drumm, ...	Denver, ...	Arapahoe.
*Duffy, Ella,	S. Duffy,	"	"
Edmonds, Guertha, ...	W. H. Edmonds,	Loveland, ...	Larimer.
Foss, Edgar,	H. W. Foss,	Silver Cliff, ...	Custer.
*Foster, Harold, ...	H. F. Foster,	Denver, ...	Arapahoe.
†Gabaldon, Ignacia, ...	Thomas Gabaldon, ...	Starkeville, ...	Las Animas
Gajewski, Francis, ...	Michael Gajewski, ...	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Gardner, Hettie, ...	Mrs. Lina West,	Rye,	Pueblo.
Garrison, W. F., ...	Mrs. Agnes Garrison, ...	Pueblo, ...	"
Goddard, Essie,	L. W. Goddard, ...	Boulder,	Boulder.
Goldsmith, Harry, ...	Mrs. Eva Goldsmith, ...	Pueblo,	Pueblo.
*Gordon, Christina, ...	Mrs. Sophia Gordon, ...	Rosita,	Custer.
Greenwald, Willie, ...	V. Greenwald, ...	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Harris, Lizzie,	John Harris,	Coal Creek, ...	Fremont.
†Henry, John,	James Henry, ...	Denver, ...	Arapahoe.

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued.*

NAME.	PARENT, OR GUARDIAN	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Honeywell, Lela,....	R. E. Honeywell,...	Pueblo,.....	Pueblo.
Horton, Frank,...	Mrs. Mary Horton,	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
Horton, Willie,.....	" " "	"	"
*Hosea, Stephen,...	John Hosea,.....	Coal Creek,...	Fremont.
*Howard, Ora,.....	Ira Howard,.....	Monte Vista,	Rio Grande.
*Hurley, Edmund,...	Patrick Hurley,....	Buena Vista,	Chaffee.
*†Hurt, Alvis,.....	James Hurt,.....	Towner,.....	Kiowa.
Jacobs, Fred,.....	Mrs. Etta Jacobs,...	Greeley,.....	Weld.
*Johnson, Bert,...	J. M. Johnson,.....	Golden,.....	Jefferson.
*Jordan, Mary,....	Mrs. L. M. Jordan,	Alamosa,.....	Conejos.
*Jordan, Owen,...	" " "	"	"
*Kelsey, Bessie,...	G. S. Kelsey,.....	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
Kennedy, Hattie	E. J. Kennedy,.....	Aspen,.....	Pitkin.
*Kerlee, Lillie,....	Mrs. A. M. Kerlee,...	Ute,.....	Huerfano.
†Kestner Max...	Maximilian Kuner,	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
Knudsen, Karl, Jr.	Karl Knudsen,...	"	"
*Lane, Robert,....	Robert J. Lane,.....	Louisville,...	Boulder.
*Lessley, Frank,...	Eugene Lessley,...	Denver,...	Arapahoe.
†Lopez, Antonio,...	Ricardo Lopez,...	Antonito,.....	Conejos.
†Loughran, Enos,...	Hugh Loughran,....	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
*Lund, Matilda,...	M. H. Lund,.....	Preston,.....	Idaho.
*McConnell, Loy,...	Mrs. M. McConnell,	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
†McGinnity, Steven,	Thomas McGinnity,	"	"
McDonald, Mabel,	Asa B. McDonald,...	"	"
McGowan, Eddie,	Mrs. A. McGowan,...	"	"
†Maes, Juan Rafael,	Antonio Maes,....	Weston,.....	Las Animas
†Mallett, Fillmore,...	Mrs. Alice Mallett,...	Chinook,.....	Montana.
Martinez, Nicholas,	Antonio Martinez,...	Weston,.....	Las Animas
Masopust, Frank, Jr.	Frank Masopust,...	Globeville,....	Arapahoe.
Mawhiney, Bonita,...	Mrs. A. Mawhiney,...	Leadville,....	Lake.
Mestas, Josefa,...	Juan Mestas,.....	Weston,.....	Las Animas
*Mickelsen, Helmer,	Christian Mickelsen,	Lago,.....	Idaho.
Miller, Frank,....	H. F. Miller,.....	Golden,.....	Jefferson.
†Milsagle, Amanda,	I. N. Milsagle,.....	Pueblo,.....	Pueblo.
†Milsagle, Rowena,	"	"	"
†Mortimer, Wilford,	Miss S. C. Mortimer,	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
*Mosey, Baxter,....	George Mosey,.....	Evanston,....	Wyoming.
*Murphy, Winfield,	Mrs. Virginia Herbert,	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
†Nash, John,.....	Joseph Nash,.....	Montrose,.....	Montrose.
Nelson, Fred,....	Rasmus Nelson,....	Brush,.....	Morgan.
†Orr, Jennie,.....	Mrs. Emma Orr,....	Buena Vista,	Chaffee.
*O'Sullivan, Peter,...	Mrs. M. O'Sullivan,	Pueblo,.....	Pueblo.
*Parker, Pearl,....	Mrs. E. D. Parker,...	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
*Parks, Andrew, Jr.,	Mrs. M. V. Parks,...	"	"
Patterson, Birdie,...	N. F. Patterson,...	Pueblo,.....	Pueblo.

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued.*

NAME.	PARENT, OR GUARDIAN	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Rachofsky J.....	Harry Rachofsky,...	Bald Mt, ...	Gilpin.
Reichenecker, L....	A. Reichenecker,....	Como,	Park.
Reichenecker, M.,...	"	"	"
Ritchie, Ethel,	J. J. Pollock,	Montreal,.....	Canada.
Rodriguez, Nicholas,	J. D. Rodriguez,....	Conejos,	Conejos.
†*Ross, Buford,....	John Ross,	Boone,.....	Pueblo.
Sabott, Joseph,	Michael Sabott, ...	Pueblo,.....	"
†Sanchez, Manuelita	Mrs. Ysidra Olgina,	Madrid,	Las Animas
†*Schuyler, Charles,	John Schuyler,....	Blackfoot,...	Idaho.
Seeley, Nora May, ..	C. W. Seeley, ...	Louisville, ..	Boulder
Shideler, Maggie,	William Shideler, .	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Sniveley, Harley,	W. W. Sniveley,....	Berthoud, ..	Larimer.
Sparling, Willie,...	J. B. Sparling,....	Highlands, ...	Arapahoe.
†*Stotts, May,.....	Israel Stotts,	Delta,	Delta.
Taylor, Ethel	John W. Taylor, ..	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Taylor, Ory N.,	E. J. Stockwell,	Loveland, ..	Larimer.
*Thompson, Levi....	Limon Thompson,	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Thompson, Lillie,...	H. F. Thompson,....	Fountain,....	"
Thurston, Walter,...	Mrs. R. A. Thurston,	Colo. Springs,	"
†Torrens, Ida,	James Torrens,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
†Towner, Lizzie,	S. S. Towner,	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Turner Maggie,	J. Y. Turner,....	Pitkin,	Gunnison.
*Valdez, Augustin...	Concepcion Valdez..	Hoehne,	Las Animas
Vigil, Alvinta,...	Donaciano Vigil,....	Sopris,.....	"
Vigil, Huberto,.....	Isidoro Vigil, ..	Gulnare,	"
White, John T., ..	M. T. White, ..	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
*Wilkins, Joseph....	Hamilton Wilkins....	Fort Collins,...	Larimer.
*Williams, Edith, ..	Edward Williams, .	Denver,	Arapahoe.
*Wise, Willie,...	Andrew Wise,.....	Boulder,	Boulder.
†Wootton, Fidelis,...	Richard Wootton,...	Trinidad	Las Animas.
†Yost, James, ..	W. J. Yost,....	Pueblo,	Pueblo.
Young Sadie,	G. H. Young,	Evans,	Weld.

BLIND DEPARTMENT.

*Adams, Ripley,....	J. Q. Adams,	Delta	Delta.
Adamson, Bruce, ...	Lloyd Adamson, ...	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Adamson, Helen,....	"	"	"
*Balfour, Carlton,...	Dr. C. M. Balfour,...	Fort Morgan,	Morgan.
Brose, Clara,	Maximilian Brose,...	Fort Collins,	Larimer.

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*:

NAME.	PARENT OR GUARDIAN	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Brunk, Daisy,.....	Mrs. G. W. Brunk,...	Denver,	Arapahoe.
*Bueno, Francisca,...	James Cripem,.....	El Moro	Las Animas.
Bustos, Cipriano,	Pedro Bustos,	Sopris,	" "
†*Carr, Leah,.....	Mrs. Mary Carr,.....	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
Cheatley, Pauline,...	John F. Cheatley,...	Central City,	Gilpin.
†*Christian, Martha,...	John Christian,.....	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
†Cisneros, Louisa,....	C. Cisneros,.....	Cuchara,	Huerfano.
Cline, Edward,....	Thomas Cline,....	Fort Collins,...	Larimer.
Coe, Eliska,.....	John P. Coe,.....	Stonewall,.....	Las Animas.
†*Cole, James,	L. R. Means,.....	Denver, . . .	Arapahoe.
Cope, Fred,.....	Mrs. H. Brunker,...	Leadville,	Lake.
*Cornforth, Arthur,...	C. W. Cornforth,.....	Ouray,	Ouray.
*Cornman, William,...	George Cornman	Greenwood,	Custer.
Druery, Dena,.....	Mrs. W. H. Wieman,...	Stewart, . . .	Kiowa.
Engleman, Harry,...	Dr. C. C. Engleman,...	Grn Mt. Falls,	El Paso.
*Francis, Elmer,....	Clinton Francis,.....	Starner, . . .	Idaho.
Gilbert, Ira,.....	Mrs. Mattie Dyer,...	Cotopaxi, . . .	Fremont.
*Gordon, Peter, . .	Mrs. Sophia Gordon,...	Rosita,	Custer,
†Hall, Arthur,.....	William V. Hall,.....	Peach Blow,...	Eagle.
*Hardin, Mattie,....	J. W. Hardin,....	Rye,.....	Pueblo.
Harris, Willie,	Mrs. Gus. Pettepier,...	Denver,.....	Arapahoe.
*Hawes, Pearl,	B. F. Hawes,.....	Boise City,...	Idaho.
Heller, Willie,.....	F. J. Heller,.....	Wallace, . . .	"
Herpich, Annie,....	August Herpich,....	Denver, . . .	Arapahoe.
Higby, Myrtle,	Mrs. F. A. Higby, .	"	"
Hubbard, W. O.,....	D. P. Hubbard,....	La Salle,	Weld.
*†Jencks, Edith,....	Mrs. W. H. Jencks,...	Aspen,.....	Pitkin.
*Jones, George,	Fred E. Jones,.....	Evanston, ...	Wyoming.
*Jones, Ivy,.....	Marion Jones,.....	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
Kavanagh, Thomas,...	Mrs. J. Kavanagh,...	Denver, . . .	Arapahoe.
Kennel, David,....	John R. Kennel,...	Thurman,....	"
†Kerr, Ernest,.....	E. E. Kerr,.....	Monte Vista,	Rio Grande.
†*Lee, Charles,.....	Charles H. Lee, . . .	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Leshner, Ella,.....	Frank J. Leshner,	Fort Collins,...	Larimer
McCabe, Hugh,....	Col. Henry Bowman,...	Idaho Springs,	Clear Creek.
*McGraw, Guennie,...	Leonard McGraw,....	Argo,	Arapahoe.
McGraw, Pearly, . .	"	"	"
*May, Mary,	Mrs. Bridget McVey,...	Denver,.....	"
Morgan, Chas,.....	Mrs. Mary Morgan,...	"	"
Myers, John, Jr.,...	John Myers,.....	Pueblo,.....	Pueblo.
†Norton, Allie,.....	Mrs. Bessie Norton,...	Golden, . . .	Jefferson.
Peasley, LeRoy,	George K. Peasley,...	Greeley,	Weld.
†Prout, Jennie,	Mrs. Rhoda Prout, ..	Golden,.....	Jefferson.
Rains, Jesse,.....	S. S. Rains,.....	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued.*

NAME.	PARENT, OR GUARDIAN	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Ralston, Henry,	Mrs. A. Ralston,	Monument, ...	El Paso.
Ruiz, Adeleida,	Francisco Ruiz,	Weston,	Las Animas.
Salazar, Albino,	Manuel Salazar,	"	"
†Saur, Frederick,	Fritz Custer,	Denver,	Arapahoe.
Semple, R. jr.,	Robert Semple,	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
†*Sieberg, Augusta,	Silas Hanchett,	Idaho Springs,	Clear Creek.
*Simmons, Lizzie, ...	James Simmons, ...	Golden,	Jefferson.
Smith, Walter,	C. C. Smith,	Colo. Springs,	El Paso.
†*Sprouse, Victoria,	B. E. Sprouse,	Manasssa, ...	Conejos.
*Tilyou, Dudley,	Mrs. Leon. Tilyou,	Evans,	Weld.
Wilson, Mabel,	A. W. Wilson,	Harrisburg, ..	Arapahoe.

†Gerdel, Emma, ... Henry Gerdel,

Big Horn, .. Wyoming.

* New Pupils.

† Left School.

¶ Graduated.

‡ Entered after list of deaf children was printed.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS.

NAME.	BECAME DEAF.	CAUSE.	BORN IN	PARENTS RELATED.	DEAF RELATION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL.	ADMITTED.
Ashton, Oscar,	1 y. 4m.,	Fev. & Spasms	Ohio,	No	No	Total	Sept. 10, 1890,
Bailey, Fred,	4 years,	Scarlet Fever.	Missouri,	No	No	Partial ...	Sept. 10, 1886,
Barton, Adelbert,	1 year,	Throat disease.	Colorado,	No	Sister	"	Nov. --, 1881.
Barton, Coral,	Congen, .....	.....	" .....	No	Brother. .	"	Oct. 20, 1880,
Beasley, Rebecca,	4 mos.,	Whoop. cough	Kansas, .. .	No	No	"	Feb. 1 st , 1892,
Bertholf, Glenn,	3 yrs. 6m	Measles.	Iowa,	No	No	"	Oct. 21, 1891,
Bianchi, Lucy,	1 y. 8m.,	Unknown, . .	Colorado,	No	No	"	Dec. 6, 1889,
Bigler, Bessie,	11 years,	Catarrh,	"	No	No	"	Oct. 2, 1889,
Blanco, Manuel,	Congen, .....	.....	" .....	No	Brother. .	"	Feb. 12, 1890,
Brauer, Lena,	1 y. 6mos,	Spin. Menin. .	"	No	No	Total . .	Mar. 1, 1888,
Brooks, Maggie,	1 y. 6mos,	Cold in head,	Scotland,	No	No	Partial ...	Oct. 15, 1882,
Bullock, George,	6 mos.,	Whoop. Cough	Kansas,	Yes	Cousin. . .	Total	Sep. 22, 1880,
Burnett, Eddie,	1 year, . .	"	Nebraska,	No	No	"	Sep. 2, 1886,
Butler, Pearl,	2 years,	Spin. Men. . .	Kansas,	No	No	"	Sept. 21, 1880.
Calhoun, Katie,	Unk'n,	Fever,	New York, . .	No	No	"	Sept. 27, 1877,
Capehart, Joseph,	Congen, .....	.....	Colorado,	No	No	"	Sept. 9, 1890,
Chandler, Zoe,	1 year, . .	Unknown. . .	Indiana,	No	No	Partial ...	Oct. 2, 1889.
Christensen, M.,	1 year, . .	"	Denmark,	No	No	Total	Sept. 8, 1892.
Clesson, John,	4 y. 6m,	Spin. Menin. .	Kansas,	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Cokefair, Leon,	3 years,	Cold in head,	Minnesota, . .	No	No	Partial ...	Sept. 8, 1891,
Cortez, Magdalena,	Congen, .....	.....	Colorado, ..	No	No	"	Oct. 17, 1890,
Cunningham, Ben,	2 years,	Teething, . .	"	No	No	Total ...	Oct. 7, 1885,
Decker, Daniel, .. 1 year, ..	1 year, ..	Diphtheria, ..	"	No	No	Partial ...	Sept. 5, 1888,

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS—Continued.

NAME.	BECAME DEAF,	CAUSE,	BORN IN.	PARENTS RELATED.	DEAF REL- TION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL.	ADMITTED:
Docken, Sjul,	Congen,	.....	Norway,	No	Cousin ..	Total	Sept. 30, 1884.
Drum, Edna, ...	10 mos.,	Spin. Mening ..	Colorado,	No	Cousin ..	Partial	Sept. 6, 1887.
Duffy, Ella,.....	(Congen,	.....	"	No	No	Total	Sept. 18, 1892.
Edmonds, Guertha,	1 year, ..	Catarth,	"	No	No	Partial	Sept. 6, 1890.
Foss, Edgar,	3 years.	Scarlet Fever,	Wisconsin, ..	No	No	"	March 5, 1888.
Foster, Harold,...	Unkn'n.	Unkown ..	Colorado,	No	- -	"	Sept. 11, 1892.
Gabaldon, Lenacia,	Congen,	.....	"	No	Niece	"	Oct. 17, 1890.
Gajewski, Francis,	4½ mos.,	Menses ..	Prussia,.....	No	No	Total	Nov. 23, 1889.
Gardner, Hettie, ..	Infancy,	Catarth, ..	Missouri,	No	No	Partial	Octr 2, 1891.
Garrison, W. F.,.....	18 mos.	Spin. Mening ..	Colorado,	No	No	"	Nov. 29, 1889.
Gerdel, Emma,	3 years...	Scarlet Fever,	Kentucky, ...	No	No	Total	Nov. 29, 1892.
Goddard, Essie,....	Congen,	.....	Indiana,	No	No	"	Sept. 25, 1877.
Goldsmith, Harry,	2 years,	Scarlet Fever,	Colorado,	No	No	"	Octr 2, 1889.
Gordon, Christina,	2 years,	Menses ..	Scotland,	No	No	Partial	Sept. 7, 1892.
Greenewald, Willie,	7 years,	Diphtheria ..	New York, ..	No	No	"	Sept. 5, 1888.
Harris, Lizzie,	20 mos.	Whoop, Cough	Colorado,	No	No	Total	Dec. 25, 1889.
Henry, John,	17 mos.	Spin. Mening..	"	No	No	"	Sept. 5, 1888.
Honeywell, Lela, ..	3 y. 6m.	Mus. Rheum.	"	Cousins.	Sister	Partial	February 1, 1890.
Horton, Frank, ..	Congen.	.....	"	No	Brother ..	"	Sept. 5, 1888.
Horton, Willie,.....	Unkn'n	Unknown ..	"	No	Brother ..	Total	Sept. 1, 1885.
Hosen, Stephen, ...	Congen.	.....	"	No	No	Partial	Sept. 18, 1892.
Howard, Ora,	6 mos	Inflammation, ..	New York, ...	Yes	Cousin - -	"	Sept. 7, 1891.
Hurley, Edmund,...	10 mos.,	Spin. Mening...	Colorado,	No	No	Total	Sept. 2, 1892.
Hurt, Alvis,.....	Congen.	.....	Kentucky, ...	Cousins ..	2 Brothers	Partial ..	Dec 1, 1890.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS.

NAME.	BECAME DEAF	CAUSE.	BORN IN	PARENTS RELATED.	DEAF RELATION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL.	ADMITTED.
Jacobs, Fred,	Congen.	.....	Colorado	No	No	Total ...	Sept. 5, 1888.
Johnson, Bert, . . .	2 y. 6m.,	Spin. Menin . . .	"	No	No	Partial ..	Sept. 7, 1892.
Jordan, Mary,	10 years	Cold,	Illinois,	No	2 Cou, Bro. . .	"	Sept. 2, 1891.
Jordan, Owen,	Infancy,	Cold,	"	No	2 Cou, Sis. . .	"	Sept. 2, 1891.
Kelsey, Bessie,	2 years,	Scarlet Fever. . .	Iowa,	No	No	"	Sept. 2, 1891.
Kennedy, Hattie,	2 years,	Spin. Menin. . .	"	No	No	Total	Sept. 6, 1883.
Kerlee, Lillie,	4 years,	Measles.	Georgia	No	No	Partial ...	Sept. 2, 1891.
Kestner Max,	Unk'n.	Unknown, . . .	Mississippi, . .	No	No	Total	Sept. 6, 1887.
Knudsen, Karl, Jr. . .	1 year,	Brain Fever, ..	Denmark.	No	No	Partial ..	Nov. 1, 1889.
Lane, Robert,	9 mos.	Teething,	Illinois	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Lesley, Frank,	1 y. 6 mo	Measles,	Colorado,	—	Aunt, . . .	Total	Sept. 7, 1892.
Lopez, Antonia,	Unkno'n	Unknown	New Mexico ..	No	No	"	1886.
Loughran, Enos,	10 mos.	Brain Fever. . .	.....	No	No	"	Sept. 2, 1882.
Lund, Matilda,	4 years,	Scarlet Fever. . .	Denmark,	No	No	"	Sept. 2, 1891.
McConnell, Loy,	5 years,	Scarlet Fever. . .	Iowa,	No	No	Partial ..	Sept. 7, 1892.
McDonald, Mabel,	4 y. 6mo.,	Scarlet Fever. . .	Ohio,	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
McGinnity, Steven, ..	4 y. 9mo.,	Brain Fever. . .	Illinois	No	No	Total	Sept. .. 1880.
McGowan, Eddie,	3 y. 3mo.,	Fever, .....	.....	No	No	"	Sept. 1, 1885.
Maes, Juan Rafael, ..	Congen. ....	.....	Colorado,	No	No	Partial ..	Jan. 15, 1890.
Mallett, Fillmore,	5 mos.	Brain Fever. . .	"	No	No	"	Nov. 26, 1889.
Martinez, Nicholas, ..	Congen. ....	.....	" .....	No	No	"	Jan. 15, 1890.
Masopust Frank, Jr. . .	Congen. ....	.....	Kansas, . . .	No	No	Total	Nov. 22, 1889.
Mawhiney, Bonita, ..	2 y. 7 mo.,	Teething,	Colorado,	No	No	Partial ...	Feb. 11, 1879.
Mestas, Josefa,	Congen. ....	.....	" .....	No	No	Partial ..	Sept. 6, 1888.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS—Continued.

NAME.	BECAME DEAF.	CAUSE.	BORN IN.	PARENTS RELATED.	DEAF RELATION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL.	ADMITTED.
Mickelsen, Helmer,	11 mos.	Unknown	Utah,	No	No	Partial	Sept. 8, 1892.
Miller, Frank,	Congen.	"	Unknown	No	No	"	Sept. 1, 1885.
Milslagle, Amanda,	8 years.	Typhoid fever	Illinois,	No	Sister	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Milslagle, Rowena,	8 years.	Typhoid fever.	"	No	Sister	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Mortimer, Wilford,	18 mos.	Sunstroke.	Utah,	No	No	Total	Sept. 10, 1888.
Mosley, Baxter,	2y. 8mo.	Fall	Wyoming,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Murphy, Winfield,	3 years.	Catarrh	Colorado,	No	Aunt	Partial	Sept. 10, 1888.
Nash, John,	11 years.	Fall	"	Cousins	Brother	Total	Sept. 10, 1888.
Nelson, Fred,	9 mos.	Brain fever.	"	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Orr, Jennie,	3 years	Spin. mening.	Nebraska,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
O'Sullivan, Peter,	"	"	Texas,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Parker, Pearl,	7 years	Cold	Nebraska,	No	No	Partial	Sept. 10, 1888.
Parks, Andrew, Jr.,	2y. 6mo.	Inflammation.	Colorado,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Patterson, Birdie,	5 mos.	Cold	"	No	No	Total	Sept. 10, 1888.
Rachofsky J.,	7 mos.	Scarlet fever	"	Yes	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Reichenecker, L.,	Unkno'n.	Eruption,	Unknown,	No	Sister	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Reichenecker, M.,	Unkno'n.	"	"	No	Sister	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Ritchie, Ethel,	3 years.	Scarlet fever.	Florida,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Rodriguez, Nicholas,	Unkno'n.	"	"	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Ross, Buford,	4 mos.	Unknown	Colorado,	No	Brother	Partial	Sept. 10, 1888.
Sabott, Joseph,	10 mos.	Spin. mening.	Pennsylvania,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1888.
Sanchez, Manuelita	Congen.	"	Colorado,	No	No	Total	Sept. 10, 1888.
Schuyler, Charles,	Congen.	"	Utah,	No	No	Partial	Sept. 10, 1888.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS—Continued.

NAME.	BE CAME DEAF.	CAUSE	BORN IN	PARENTS RELATED.	DEAF RELATION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL.	ADMITTED.
Seeley, Nora May, ..	10 mos. ..	Brain fever ..	Colorado,	No	No	Total	Sept. 5, 1888.
Shideler, Maggie, ..	Congen. ....	.....	Indiana,	No	No	"	April 11, 1883.
Shiveley, Harley, ..	15 mos.	Diphtheria ..	Colorado	No	No	"	Sept. 1, 1885.
Sparling, Willie, ..	10 mos.	Eruption	Canada,	No	Brother.....	Partial	Jan. 22, 1889.
Stotts, May,	Unknown ..	Unknown	Colorado,	No	Father.....	"	Feb. 11, 1892.
Taylor, Ethel	Congen .....	.....	Iowa,	No	No	"	Oct. 2, 1889.
Taylor, Ory N.,	Gradual	Eruption	Illinois	No	No	Total	Oct. 2, 1889.
Thompson, Levi	Congen. ....	.....	Iowa,	No	Brother	Partial	Sept. 14, 1891.
Thompson, Lillie,	2y. 7 mo.	Diph. mening. ..	Missouri,	Cousins	No	"	Sept. 25, 1890.
Thurston, Walter, ..	9 years.	Scarlet fever ..	.....	No	No	Total	Oct. 25, 1890.
Torrens, Ida,	9 years.	Scarlet fever ..	Colorado,	No	No	Partial	Jan. 1, 1890.
Towner, Lizzie,	1 year.	Unknown	Illinois	No	No	Total	Sept. .. 1886.
Turner Maggie,	3 mos.	Cold	Colorado,	No	No	"	Oct. 11, 1879.
Valdez, Augustin, ..	Congen. ....	.....	" .....	No	No	Partial	Sept. 7, 1892.
Vigil, Alvinita,	Congen. ....	.....	" .....	No	No	"	Oct. 1, 1888.
Vigil, Huberto,	2 years.	Fever.....	"	No	No	"	Nov. 29, 1889.
White, John T.,	14 mos.	Spin. mening. ..	Kansas,	No	No	Total	Fall of 1885.
Wilkins, Joseph, ..	Congen. ....	.....	Wisconsin,	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Williams, Edith, ..	Congen. ....	.....	England,	No	No	Partial	Jan. 3, 1891.
Wise, Willie, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total	Sept. 29, 1880.
Wootton, Fidelis, ..	2 years.	Scarlet fever ..	Colorado,	No	No	"	Oct. 1, 1880.
Yost, James,	5 years.	Spin. mening. ..	Wisconsin,	No	No	"	Nov. 1, 1888.
Young Sadie,	Congen. ....	.....	Colorado,	No	Sister	"	Sept. 11, 1878.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS—Continued.

NAME.	BECAME BLIND,	CAUSE,	BORN IN.	PARENTS RELATED.	BLIND RE LATION,	PARTIAL, OR TOTAL,	ADMITTED.
Adams, Ripley.....	3 years,...	Inflammation.	Kansas,	No	No	Partial....	Sept. 7, 1892.
Adamson, Bruce,....	Congenital.	.....	Ohio.....	No	Sister	"	Sept. — 1883.
Adamson, Helen,....	Congenital.	.....	Colorado,	No	Brother	"	Sept. 6, 1888.
Balfour, Carlton.....	2y. 6mos.	Stuck shears in	Kansas,	No	No	Total	Sept. 7, 1892.
Brose, Clara,	Congenital.	.....	Wisconsin,	No	No	"	Sept. 1, 1886.
Brunk, Daisy,	1 year.	Inflammation.	.....	.....	— .....	" .....	Sept. 20, 1885.
Bueno, Francisca,....	Unknown,	Unknown,	Colorado,	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Bustos, Cipriano,....	2 years,...	Small-pox	"	No	No	"	Dec. 19, 1888.
Carr, Leah,	8 years,...	Fall	"	No	No	Partial....	Jan. 14, 1891.
Cheatley, Pauline, ..	7 ys. 6m.	Stuck fork in	"	No	No	"	Oct. 24, 1890.
Christian, Martha,...	6 years,...	Unknown	Denmark,....	No	No	"	Mar. 21, 1892.
Cisneros, Louisa,....	Unknown,	Small-pox,....	Colorado,	No	No	Total	Oct. 1, 1888.
Cline, Edward,	3ys. 6mos.,	Fall	"	No	No	Partial....	Oct. 25, 1888.
Coe, Eliska,	Few mos.	Inflammation.	Kansas,	No	No	Total	Nov. 1, 1888.
Cole, James,	27 years,...	Small-pox .....	.....	.....	— .....	" .....	Feb. 10, 1892.
Cope, Fred,	3 mos.	Cold,	Ohio.....	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1890.
Cornforth, Arthur,...	Unknown,	Unknown,	Indiana,	No	No	Partial....	Sept. 7, 1892.
Corman, William,...	4 years.	Spi Mening.,	Missouri,	No	No	Total	Dec. 10, 1890.
Dnery, Dena,	3 vs. 9mos.	Medicine,	Kansas,	No	No	"	Sept. 10, 1890.
Engleman, Harry,...	11 years,...	Scrofula,	Indiana,	No	No	"	Sept. 28, 1890.
Francis, Elmer,	Infancy,....	Inflammation,	Iowa,	No	No	"	Sept. 2, 1891.
Gilbert, Ira,	9 years,....	Ashes in.	Kansas,	No	No	Partial....	Oct. — 1885.
Gordon, Peter,	Congenital,	.....	Scotland,	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Hall, Arthur,	10 years, ..	Inflammation,	Missouri,	No	No	"	Oct. 10, 1890.

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS.

NAME.	BECAME BLIND,	CAUSE,	BORN IN.	PARENTS RELATED.	BLIND RE LATION.	PARTIAL OR TOTAL	ADMITTED.
Hardin, Mattie.....	5 years....	Cut by glass....	Colorado.....	No	No	Partial...	Sept. 2, 1891.
Harris, Willie,	3 mos.....	Inflamnation....	Michigan	No	No	Total ...	Nov. 1, 1889.
Hawes, Pearl,.....	5 years....	Knife cut.....	Idaho	No	No	"	Feb. 1891.
Heller, Willie,.....	1 year....	Scarlet fever,...	Colorado	No	No	"	Sept. — 1880.
Herpich, Annie,.....	3y. 6mo....	Unknown	Iowa	No	No	Partial ..	Sept. 1, 1886.
Higley, Myrtle,	Congen. ....	.....	.....	No	No	Total ...	Sept. 10, 1890.
Hubbard, W. O,	Ulk'n	Unknown	Ohio	No	No	Partial....	Sept. 5, 1888.
Jencks, Edith,.....	Congen. ....	.....	Wyoming	No	2 AuntsCou	Total ...	May, 8, 1891
Jones, George,	3y. 6mo....	Bone cut,	"	No	Aunt.	"	Sept. 3, 1891
Jones, Ivy,	2 years	Spine fever....	Kansas	No	No	Partial....	Oct. 7, 1891
Kavanagh, Thomas, ..	3 years	Measles	England	No	No	"	Dec. 16, 1890
Kennel, David,	4 years	Scis. cut	Canada	No	No	Total ...	Sept. 10, 1890.
Kerr, Ernest,.....	3 mos	Catarrah.....	Ohio	No	No	Partial ..	Sept. 10, 1890.
Lee, Charles,.....	38 years	Atrophy,	New York,	No	No	"	Oct. 12, 1891.
Lesher, Ella,	5 years,	Spi menin .....	.....	No	No	Total ...	Sept. 1, 1885,
McCabe, Hugh,.....	Congen .....	.....	Colorado	No	No	"	Sept. — 1883.
McGraw, Guennie,...	7 ycars	Snow-blind ..	Ohio	No	No	Partial....	Oct. 24, 1891.
McGraw, Pearly,	8 years ....	.....	" .....	No	Brother....	"	Nov. 1, 1889.
May, Mary,.....	28 years	Snow ball	Scotland,	No	Sister	"	Sept. 7, 1892,
Morgan, Chas,.....	2 days	Inflammation.	Wales,	No	Sister	Total ...	Sept. — 1883.
Myers, John, Jr.,.....	1 year.	Cold.....	Colorado	No	No	"	— 1885
Norton, Allie,.....	4 years....	Inflammation	"	No	No	Partial....	Sept. 1, 1885,
Peasley, LeRoy,	10 years....	"	Illinois....	No	No	"	Feb, 1, 1890,
Prcut, Jennie,.....	1 mo	"	Pennsylvania..	No	No	"	Sep. — 1883,

INFORMATION REGARDING PUPILS—Continued.

NAME.	BECAME BLIND.	CAUSE.	BORN IN	PARENTS RELATED.	BLIND RE- LATION.	PARTIAL, OR TOTAL	ADMITTED.
Rains, Jesse,	12 years ..	Pitch fork	Kansas .....	.....	..	Partial...	Nov. 2, 1890.
Rulston, Henry,	4 years ..	Measles	Missouri	No	No	Total ...	Sept. —, 1883.
Ruiz, Adelaide,	Unk'n ..	Small pox ..	Colorado	No	No	"	Sept. 15, 1888.
Salazar, Albino,	Unk'n ..	"	"	No	No	"	Sept. 6, 1888.
Saur, Frederick,	Unk'n ..	"	"	No	No	"	Jan. 1, 1890.
Seiple, R. jr.,	8 years ..	Cold,	"	No	No	Partial ..	Apr. 1, 1890.
Sieberg, August,	27 years ..	Powder ex ..	Sweden .....	..	..	Total ...	Feb. 10, 1892.
Simmons, Lizzie, ...	8 years ..	Cold & Inf ..	Colorado	No	No	Partial...	Sept. 7, 1892.
Smith, Walter, ...	3 years ..	Powder ex ..	"	No	No	Total ...	Sept. 16, 1884.
Sprouse, Victoria, ...	Unk'n ..	Unknown ..	Utah	No	No	Partial...	Sept. 2, 1891.
Tilyou, Dudley,	12 years ..	Infl-ammation	Colorado	No	No	"	Sept. 7, 1892.
Wilson, Mabel,	Unk'n ..	Unknown ..	Nebraska ...	No ..	No ..	Total ..	Sept. 5, 1888.



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